

**2021/TDC/CBCS/ODD/
BVOCGE-302T/446**

**TDC (CBCS) Odd Semester Exam., 2021
held in March, 2022**

INFORMATION TECHNOLOGY

(3rd Semester)

Course No. : BVOCGE-302T

(Data Structure)

Full Marks : 70

Pass Marks : 28

Time : 3 hours

*The figures in the margin indicate full marks
for the questions*

**Answer five questions, selecting one
from each Unit**

UNIT—I

1. (a) Differentiate between data and information. 1+1=2
- (b) What do you mean by linear and non-linear data structures? Explain with example. 2+2=4

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(3)

- (c) Explain the representation of array in computer memory. 4
- (d) Suppose base (A) = 300 and $W = 4$ words per memory cell for an array A. Find the address of A[10] and A[55]. 4
2. (a) Compare between array and linked list with suitable example. 5
- (b) Compare between singly and doubly linked lists. 5
- (c) Write short notes on any two of the following : $2 \times 2 = 4$
- (i) Circular array
 - (ii) Sparse array
 - (iii) Dynamic data structure
 - (iv) Static data structure

UNIT—II

3. (a) Define stack. What are its main operations? Write an algorithm to perform the PUSH and POP operations onto a stack. $1+2+4=7$
- (b) Explain the application of stack. Write an algorithm for transforming infix expression to postfix. $3+4=7$

4. (a) Explain the implementation of queue data structure using an array. 7
- (b) Explain the different types of queue data structure. 7

UNIT—III

5. (a) What is tree? What are the advantages and disadvantages of tree? $2+2=4$
- (b) Define any ten of the following terminologies in short : $1 \times 10 = 10$
- (i) Tree
 - (ii) Root
 - (iii) Parent node
 - (iv) Child node
 - (v) Siblings
 - (vi) Path
 - (vii) Height of node
 - (viii) Height of tree
 - (ix) Depth of node
 - (x) Degree of node
 - (xi) Edge
 - (xii) Level of node
6. (a) Discuss about the various types of traversals that can be performed in a binary tree with an example. 9

(4)

- (b) Inorder and preorder of a tree are given below :

Inorder : D H B E A F C I G J

Preorder : A B D H E C F G I J

Construct the binary tree.

5

UNIT—IV

7. Write an algorithm for binary search. Show the steps to search the element 44 from the following elements stored in an array : $7+7=14$
12 15 20 30 38 44 52 60

8. (a) What is insertion sort? Write the algorithm for insertion sort. $1+6=7$
(b) What is bubble sort? Write the algorithm for insertion sort. $1+6=7$

UNIT—V

9. (a) Define graph. Explain the BFS and DFS in a graph. $2+7=9$
(b) Explain adjacency matrix and adjacency list. 5
10. What is hashing? What are the benefits of hashing? Explain the different types of hashing. $3+3+8=14$
