

## ACKNOWLEDGEMENTS

At the outset, I would like to thank the Almighty Allah, the source of all positive energy, for endowing me with necessary zeal and confidence to accomplish the mammoth task of writing this thesis successfully.

I am duty-bound to express my gratitude and thanks to my parents, parents-in-law, uncles and teachers who inspired me in different ways.

I would like to express my deep sense of gratitude to Dr. Abdul Rasak T, Professor and Head, Dept. Of Arabic, AUS, whose keen supervision and able guidance has helped me in completing this work and getting it ready for submission. So I am really indebted to him for his sincere help and proper guidance.

I also express my gratitude to the academics in the field of Arabic language & literature that helped me with valuable suggestions in preparing this thesis. Thanks are also due to the head of the centers & institutions and the custodians of the libraries that I visited in connection with this work.

Finally, I am grateful to all those persons whose writings and works have helped me in the preparation of this thesis. Besides, I sincerely convey my thanks to my better half, daughter, brothers, sisters, friends, relatives and benefactors for their cheerful encouragement to complete this thesis.

*Abu Tahir Mahmood*