

**2022/TDC (CBCS)/EVEN/SEM/  
ECOHCC-601T/509**

**TDC (CBCS) Even Semester Exam., 2022**

**ECONOMICS**

**( Honours )**

**( 6th Semester )**

**Course No. : ECOHCC-601T**

**( Indian Economy—II )**

*Full Marks : 70*

*Pass Marks : 28*

*Time : 3 hours*

*The figures in the margin indicate full marks  
for the questions*

**SECTION—A**

**Answer any ten of the following questions :  $2 \times 10 = 20$**

- 1. Mention two instruments of fiscal policy.**
- 2. Distinguish between automatic and discretionary fiscal policy.**
- 3. What is meant by labour regulation?**
- 4. What is the difference between purchase and procurement?**

( 2 )

5. State two factors responsible for poor performance of agriculture in Indian economy.
6. Distinguish between growth and productivity.
7. Mention two advantages of industrial diversification.
8. What do you mean by foreign investment?
9. Distinguish between public sector and private sector industries.
10. What is the another name of service sector? When did service sector start in India?
11. How many types of service sector are there? Name the fastest growing service sector in India.
12. Mention two reasons for the growth of the service sector in India.
13. Define social sector.
14. Why is social sector important? Give two reasons.
15. What is meant by nutritional security?

( 3 )

## SECTION—B

Answer any *five* of the following questions :  $10 \times 5 = 50$

16. Explain in brief the various objectives of monetary policy. Also add a note on interrelation of monetary and fiscal policies in an economy.  $6+4=10$
17. (a) What is trade and investment policy? 2  
(b) Write a brief note on trade and investment policy reforms. How did it lead to economic growth?  $5+3=8$
18. What does agrarian structure mean? Discuss briefly the advantages and disadvantages of technology in agriculture.  $2+(4+4)=10$
19. What is capital formation in agriculture? Discuss in brief the role of capital formation in agriculture. Mention three ways in which capital formation in agriculture can increase the prospects for agricultural exports.  $2+5+3=10$
20. Discuss in brief the role of public sector industries in Indian economy. Point out the various problems associated with the public sector industries.  $5+5=10$

( 4 )

- 21.** Distinguish between competition policy and competition law. Discuss in brief the main objectives and benefits of competition policy.  
2+(4+4)=10
- 22.** Analyze briefly the recent trends in India's service sector. Also examine the challenges faced by service sector in Indian economy.  
5+5=10
- 23.** Make a brief note on the role of service sector in India. Discuss briefly the impact of economic reforms on service sector in India.  
5+5=10
- 24.** Make a critical evaluation on policies and performance of social sector in India since Independence. 10
- 25.** Write short notes on the following : 5+5=10
- (a) Education—An engine for social sector growth
  - (b) Role of nutrition in enhancing labour productivity

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