

**2024/TDC (CBCS)/EVEN/SEM/  
ECOHCC-601T/277**

**TDC (CBCS) Even Semester Exam., 2024**

**ECONOMICS**

**( 6th Semester )**

**Course No. : ECOHCC-601T**

**( Indian Economy—II )**

Full Marks : 70

Pass Marks : 28

**Time : 3 hours**

*The figures in the margin indicate full marks  
for the questions*

**UNIT—1**

**1. Answer any two of the following questions :**

**2×2=4**

- (a) Distinguish between fiscal policy and monetary policy.**
- (b) What is meant by labour regulation?**
- (c) What is the FRBM Act?**

( 2 )

2. Answer any *one* of the following questions : 10

- (a) (i) What is trade and investment policy? 2
- (ii) Discuss the trade and investment policy reforms introduced under the New Economic Policy. 8
- (b) (i) Mention the objectives of fiscal policy in India. 3
- (ii) What are the major tools of fiscal policy? 2
- (iii) Discuss in brief the different types of fiscal policy. 5

## UNIT—2

3. Answer any *two* of the following questions :  
2×2=4

- (a) Define agrarian structure. Give an example of agrarian community.
- (b) What do you mean by procurement price in agriculture?
- (c) State two factors responsible for poor performance of agriculture in Indian economy.

( 3 )

4. Answer any *one* of the following questions : 10

- (a) (i) What is capital formation in agriculture? 2
- (ii) Discuss in brief the role of capital formation in agriculture. 5
- (iii) Mention three ways by which capital formation in agriculture can increase the prospects for agricultural exports. 3
- (b) (i) Discuss the trend in agricultural production and productivity in India. 6
- (ii) Make a critical evaluation of the government's agricultural price policy in India. 4

## UNIT—3

5. Answer any *two* of the following questions :  
2×2=4

- (a) Mention two advantages of industrial diversification.
- (b) Give any two major problems encountered by small-scale industries.
- (c) What is competition policy?

( 4 )

6. Answer any *one* of the following questions : 10
- (a) (i) What is foreign investment? 2
- (ii) Explain in brief the various types of foreign investment in India. 4
- (iii) How beneficial is FDI for developing countries? 4
- (b) (i) Give an account of the factors that hinder industrial development in India. 4
- (ii) Discuss in brief the role of public sector industries in Indian economy. 6

## UNIT—4

7. Answer any *two* of the following questions :  
2×2=4

- (a) What is service sector? When did service sector start in India?
- (b) Give two examples of service sector.
- (c) Mention two major challenges associated with service sector.

( 5 )

8. Answer any *one* of the following questions : 10
- (a) (i) Make a brief note on the role of service sector in India. 5
- (ii) Discuss briefly the impact of economic reforms on service sector in India. 5
- (b) (i) Explain briefly the composition of service sector in India. 5
- (ii) What are the different policy measures adopted by the government for the development of the service sector in India since 1991? 5

## UNIT—5

9. Answer any *two* of the following questions :  
2×2=4

- (a) Give any two government initiatives undertaken in recent years to tackle malnutrition in India.
- (b) Define social sector.
- (c) Mention any two targets set under NEP-2020.

- 10. Answer any one of the following questions :** 10
- (a) Make a critical evaluation on policies and performance of social sector in India since Independence. 10
- (b) (i) What is malnutrition? 1
- (ii) What causes malnutrition in India? 2
- (iii) What are the different types of malnutrition? 2
- (iv) Mention some schemes launched by the Government of India to address the problems of high rate of malnutrition in India. 5

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