

**2024/FYUG/EVEN/SEM/  
ECODSC-152T/012**

**FYUG Even Semester Exam., 2024**

**ECONOMICS**

**( 2nd Semester )**

**Course No. : ECODSC-152T**

**( Issues in Indian Economy )**

*Full Marks : 70*

*Pass Marks : 28*

*Time : 3 hours*

*The figures in the margin indicate full marks  
for the questions*

**SECTION—A**

**Answer any ten questions : 2×10=20**

- 1. Mention any two features of Indian economy at the time of independence.**
- 2. Write two forms of malnutrition.**
- 3. Mention any two programmes included by the Government of India to tackle the problem of malnutrition.**
- 4. What do you mean by cropping pattern and crop diversification?**

( 2 )

5. Name two tenancy reform measures introduced in India.
6. Mention any two negative impacts of the Green Revolution in India.
7. Define small- and medium-scale industries.
8. Mention any two objectives of Industrial Policy, 1991 in India.
9. Write two major problems faced by Public Sector Enterprises in India.
10. What do you mean by occupational structure?
11. Mention any two policies introduced by the Government of India to tackle the problem of unemployment.
12. Define—  
 (a) structural unemployment;  
 (b) frictional unemployment. 1+1=2
13. Distinguish between actual poverty and relative poverty.
14. Write any two policies introduced by the Government of India to alleviate poverty.
15. Mention any two important causes of income inequality in India.

( 3 )

## SECTION—B

Answer any five questions :

10×5=50

16. Explain the major features of Indian economy at the time of independence.
17. Discuss the demographic trends and issues of India since independence.
18. What is the difference between marketed surplus and marketable surplus? Also explain the various problems associated with agricultural marketing system in India. Suggest four remedial measures to solve the marketing problem in India. 2+4+4=10
19. Explain the different features of the Green Revolution in India. How far the measures of Green Revolution have been successful in India? 5+5=10
20. Discuss the problems and prospects of small-scale industries in India.
21. Explain the various industrial policies introduced by the Government of India since independence.
22. Discuss the change in occupational distribution of labour force in India since independence.

( 4 )

- 23.** Write a brief note on the Indian Trade Union Movement.
- 24.** Briefly explain the different causes of increase in income inequalities in India. Also mention the various initiatives taken by the Government of India to alleviate such income inequalities in India. 5+5=10
- 25.** Explain the methods of estimating poverty in India. In this context, discuss the different poverty alleviation programmes introduced in India. 4+6=10

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