

**2024/TDC (CBCS)/EVEN/SEM/  
COMGEC-401T/186**

**TDC (CBCS) Even Semester Exam., 2024**

**COMMERCE**

**( 4th Semester )**

**Course No. : COMGEC-401T**

**( Indian Economy )**

*Full Marks : 70*

*Pass Marks : 28*

*Time : 3 hours*

*The figures in the margin indicate full marks  
for the questions*

**UNIT—I**

**1. Answer any four of the following :                      1×4=4**

- (a) What is economic development?**
- (b) Mention any one factor impeding economic growth in underdeveloped countries.**
- (c) Write one limitation of per capita income as a measure of economic development.**

( 2 )

(d) What is the full form of UNDP?

(e) State the rank of India in human development as per the Human Development Report, 2023.

2. Answer any one of the following : 2

(a) Mention any two distinctions between economic growth and economic development.

(b) Write any two merits of Human Development Index (HDI).

3. Answer any one of the following : 8

(a) Discuss the basic features of an underdeveloped economy.

(b) Explain any three measures used to ascertain the degree of development of a country.

( 3 )

UNIT—II

4. Answer any four of the following : 1×4=4

(a) Mention one occupation under secondary sector.

(b) What constitutes primary sector in Indian economy?

(c) State one distinctive feature of workforce in India.

(d) What does commercialization of agriculture mean?

(e) State one characteristic of Indian industry at the time of Independence.

5. Answer any one of the following : 2

(a) Write two features of National Income in India.

(b) Write two characteristics of Indian agriculture at the time of Independence.

( 4 )

6. Answer any *one* of the following : 8

- (a) Discuss the features of Indian economy at the time of Independence.
- (b) Discuss the trend of sectoral contribution to national income in India.

UNIT—III

7. Answer any *four* of the following : 1×4=4

- (a) In which year the Planning Commission of India was set up?
- (b) In which year NITI Aayog was formed?
- (c) State one argument in favour of New Economic Policy.
- (d) What is import substitution?
- (e) Mention one objective of fiscal policy in India.

8. Answer any *one* of the following : 2

- (a) Write two objectives of economic planning in India.
- (b) Mention the instruments of monetary policy in India.

( 5 )

9. Answer any *one* of the following : 8

- (a) Discuss the major achievements of Economic Planning in India.
- (b) Explain the features of New Economic Reforms introduced in India in 1991.

UNIT—IV

10. Answer any *four* of the following : 1×4=4

- (a) State one cause of slow growth of national income in India.
- (b) Mention one cause of income inequality in India.
- (c) What is the full form of MGNREGA?
- (d) Mention one poverty alleviation programme introduced in India.
- (e) What is population explosion?

11. Answer any *one* of the following : 2

- (a) State any two causes of poverty in India.
- (b) Write any two factors responsible for environmental degradation.

( 6 )

12. Answer any one of the following : 8

- (a) Explain the land reform measures introduced in India.
- (b) Discuss the causes of unemployment in India.

UNIT—V

13. Answer any four of the following : 1×4=4

- (a) What is the full form of MSP?
- (b) What is food security?
- (c) State one problem facing by public sector in India.
- (d) What is the full form of SEZ?
- (e) Mention one objective of WTO.

14. Answer any one of the following : 2

- (a) Write any two features of Green Revolution in India.
- (b) Write any two problems facing by small scale industries in India.

( 7 )

15. Answer any one of the following : 8

- (a) Discuss the causes of low agricultural productivity in India.
- (b) Discuss the role of Foreign Direct Investment (FDI) in a developing country like India.

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