# 2023/TDC(CBCS)/ODD/SEM/ HISDSE-501T (A/B/C/D)/298

# TDC (CBCS) Odd Semester Exam., 2023

# HISTORY

(5th Semester)

Course No.: HISDSE-501T

Full Marks: 70
Pass Marks: 28

Time: 3 hours

The figures in the margin indicate full marks for the questions

Candidates have to answer either from Option—A or Option—B or Option—C or Option—D

# OPTION—A

Course No.: HISDSE-501T (A)

[ History of Great Britain (1688-1784)]

# SECTION-A

Answer twenty questions, selecting any four from each Unit: 1×20=20

# Unit-I

1. Mention one feature of the Glorious Revolution.

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- 2. Write one provision of the Bill of Rights.
- 3. Mention one provision of the Act of Settlement (1701).
- 4. Name a political party that played a central role in the Glorious Revolution.
- 5. Who was Walpole?

# Unit-II

- 6. Who was the monarch of Great Britain during the War of American Independence?
- 7. Who was George Washington?
- 8. Which treaty ended the Revolutionary War between Great Britain and the United States?
- 9. Which foreign power assisted the American revolutionaries during the War of American Independence?
- 10. Who was Napoleon Bonaparte?

### Unit-III

- 11. What is meant by Mercantile system?
- **12.** What do you understand by the Industrial Revolution?
- 13. Name one colony of Britain.
- 14. What do you understand by the term 'Agrarian Revolution'?
- 15. Name one invention that brought about a transformation in industry in the 18th century.

### Unit-IV

- 16. Write one cause that led to the rise of capitalism in Britain.
- 17. Name the founder of the Methodist Movement in Britain.
- 18. Name one leader of the Evangelical Movement.
- 19. What do you mean by Bourgeoisie?
- 20. Name one peasant leader of Britain.

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#### Unit-V

- 21. In which year was the Act of Union passed?
- 22. State one change brought by the Act of Union.
- 23. Who were the Hanoverians?
- 24. Who was the first Hanoverian king of England?
- 25. When did George III become the king of England?

### SECTION-B

Answer five questions, selecting one from each
Unit: 2×5=10

# Unit-I

- 26. Why is the Revolution of 1688 called the Glorious Revolution?
- 27. What is the Cabinet system?

# Unit—II

- 28. What was the Boston Tea Party?
- 29. Mention one impact of the War of American Independence on the British politics.

### Unit—III

- 30. Mention two causes of the Industrial Revolution.
- 31. Write two causes of the Agrarian Revolution.

#### Unit-IV

- **32.** State two factors that brought about changes in English society during the 18th century.
- 33. Mention two factors that led to the growth of the capitalist class in Britain.

### Unit-V

- 34. Mention two terms of the Act of Union.
- 35. Mention two major events in Britain during the reign of George III.

# SECTION-C

Answer five questions, selecting one from each Unit: 8×5=40

# Unit—I

- **36.** Discuss the causes and results of the Glorious Revolution.
- 37. Discuss the impact of the Bill of Rights and the Act of Settlement on Great Britain.

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### Unit-II

- **38.** Discuss the causes of the American War of Independence.
- 39. Examine the role played by Britain in the struggle against Napoleon Bonaparte.

### Unit--III

- 40. What were the factors leading to the Industrial Revolution?
- 41. Review the impact of Agrarian Revolution on Britain.

# Unit-IV

- **42.** Analyze the features of transformation of the British society during the period of your study.
- **43.** Give a brief description of the condition of peasantry and urban working classes in Britain during the period of your study.

# Unit-V

- 44. Give a brief description of the Union of England and Scotland.
- 45. Give an account of the reign of George III.

# OPTION-B

Course No.: HISDSE-501T (B)

[ History of China (1839-1982) ]

### SECTION—A

Answer twenty questions, selecting any four from each Unit: 1×20=20

### Unit—I

- 1. "Canton Commercial System is associated with the history of China." Is this statement true?
- 2. Which European country did introduce opium to China?
- 3. Name an article of trade that was exported from China to Europe.
- 4. Which treaty ended the First Opium War in 1842?
- 5. By which treaty did the British obtain the territory of Hongkong from China?

# Unit-II

6. Name the dynasty of China against which the Taiping Revolt took place.

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- 7. Who led the Taiping Rebellion?
- 8. Which major city in China was captured by Taiping rebels?
- 9. Which was the capital of China during the Boxer Rebellion?
- 10. Which Chinese Emperor undertook the Hundred Days' Reform?

### Unit-III

- 11. Which revolution did end the rule of the Manchu Dynasty in China?
- 12. Mention any one of the 'three principles' of Sun Yat-sen.
- 13. Who did become the leader of the Kuomintang after the death of Sun Yat-sen?
- 14. In which year did the May Fourth Movement take place in China?
- 15. What was the main cause of the May Fourth Movement?

### Unit-IV

- 16. When did the Chinese Civil War begin?
- 17. Who was the leader of the Kuomintang during the Civil War in China during 1945–1949?
- 18. Who was Mao Tse-Tung?
- 19. When did the Cultural Revolution start in China?
- 20. In which year did the Cultural Revolution finally come to an end in China?

### Unit-V

- 21. When was the new Constitution of the People's Republic of China adopted?
- 22. Name the leader who proclaimed the establishment of the People's Republic of China in 1949.
- 23. Who was the leader of the Kuomintang Government in Taiwan in 1949?
- 24. Mention one important characteristics of the new Constitution of China.
- 25. Which political party did enjoy the supreme position in China?

# SECTION—B

Answer *five* questions, selecting *one* from each Unit: 2×5=10

### Unit---I

- 26. Mention two features of the Canton Commercial System.
- 27. Name any two 'treaty ports' opened for foreign trade in China after the First Opium War.

### Unit-II

- 28. State two objectives of the Taiping rebels.
- 29. Mention two causes of the failure of the Boxer Rebellion.

# Unit-III

- **30.** Who is known as the Father of modern China? Who was his successor?
- 31. Mention two objectives of the Kuomintang after 1911.

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### Unit-IV

- **32.** Mention two consequences of the Chinese Civil War.
- 33. Name two members of the Gang of Four during the Cultural Revolution in China.

### Unit-V

- 34. Mention any two nationalities of China.
- 35. When did Mao Tse-Tung die? Who became the paramount leader of China in 1978?

# SECTION—C

Answer *five* questions, selecting *one* from each Unit: 8×5=40

# Unit-I

- **36.** Give an overview of the Canton Commercial System.
- **37.** Discuss briefly the causes of the First Opium War.

# Unit-II

38. Narrate the circumstances that led to the Taiping Rebellion of 1851-64.

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39. Critically discuss the Reforms of 1898 in China.

### Unit-III

- 40. Discuss briefly the life and achievements of Sun Yat-sen.
- 41. Make an estimate of Chiang Kai-shek and the Kuomintang Party.

### Unit-IV

- **42.** Make an estimate of Mao Tse-Tung as the maker of modern China.
- 43. Critically discuss the nature and significance of the Cultural Revolution in China.

# Unit-V

- **44.** Discuss briefly the Chinese revolutionary legacy.
- 45. Analyze the features of the new Constitution of China, 1982.

#### OPTION—C

Course No.: HISDSE-501T (C)

# [ History of Europe (1789-1914) ]

### SECTION—A

Answer *twenty* questions, selecting any *four* from each Unit: 1×20=20

### Unit-I

- 1. When did the French Revolution take place?
- 2. Against which country did Napoleon adopt the Continental System?
- 3. Which battle did put on end to Napoleon's career?
- 4. With which country did Napoleon fight in Waterloo?
- **5.** When did Napoleon become the French Emperor?

# Unit-II

- 6. When was the Vienna Congress held?
- 7. Where is Vienna located?

# (14)

- 8. Who was the ruler of France during the Revolution of 1830?
- 9. Who was made the ruler of France after the Revolt of 1830?
- 10. When did Metternich resign from the post of Chancellor of Austria?

### Unit-III

- 11. When was the Franco-Prussian War fought?
- 12. By whom was the Young Italy formed?
- 13. Who was the main architect of the Italian Unification?
- 14. With whom did Italy sign the Pact of Plombières?
- 15. What was the title of the rulers of Germany?

# Unit-IV

- 16. Which was the first European War fought after the Vienna Congress?
- 17. Which nation was known as the Sick Man of Europe?

- 18. Who was the French king during the Crimean War?
- 19. By which treaty was the Crimean War concluded?
- **20.** By whom was the Congress of Berlin presided over?

### Unit-V

- 21. When was the Dual Alliance between Germany and Austria signed?
- 22. Name a member of the Triple Entente.
- 23. When did Kaiser William II ascend the throne?
- 24. Who was Franz Ferdinand?
- 25. In which years USA joined in the First World War?

# SECTION-B

Answer *five* questions, selecting *one* from each Unit: 2×5=10

# Unit-I

26. When and where was Napoleon born?

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27. Why did Napoleon start the Continental System? Give two reasons.

### Unit-II

- 28. Name two leading personalities in the Congress of Vienna.
- 29. Mention two effects of the French Revolution of 1848.

## Unit-III

- **30.** With which countries did Prussia fight before her unification?
- 31. Name two leaders of the Italian Unification Movement.

# Unit-IV

- **32.** Which Turkish areas were occupied by Russia on the eve of the Crimean War?
- 33. Name two countries which came to the help of Turkey when she was attacked by Russia in 1853.

# (17)

### Unit-V

- 34. Alliance with which two powers was emphasized by Kaiser II?
- 35. Name two members of the Triple Alliance.

### SECTION-C

Answer *five* questions, selecting *one* from each Unit: 8×5=40

#### Unit—I

- 36. Review the results of the French Revolution.
- **37.** What were the causes of the downfall of Napoleon?

### Unit-II

- **38.** Discuss the main provisions of the Congress of Vienna.
- **39.** Discuss the causes and results of the July Revolution of 1830.

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### Unit-III

- **40.** Give an account of the Unification of Germany.
- 41. Write a note on the home policy of Bismarck.

# Unit-IV

- 42. Discuss the causes of the Crimean War.
- 43. Write a note on the Congress of Berlin.

### Unit-V

- 44. Discuss the circumstances leading to the formation of Triple Alliance.
- 45. Trace out the causes of the First World War.

# (19)

# OPTION-D

Course No.: HISDSE-501T (D)

# [ Political History of Modern Europe (15th-18th Century) ]

# SECTION-A

Answer twenty questions, selecting any four from each Unit: 1×20=20

#### Unit-I

- 1. What was the major political system in Europe during the 15th century?
- 2. What triggered the feudal crisis in Europe during the 15th century?
- 3. Which European countries were most affected by the feudal crisis in the 15th century?
- 4. Which social class gained power as a result of the feudal crisis in the 15th century?
- 5. When did the Hundred Years' War start?

# Unit—II

- 6. Name one City-State of Italy.
- 7. When did the Italian Wars occur?
- 8. Who established a classic absolutist monarchy in France?
- 9. Name one City-State of England.
- 10. When did the English Civil War start?

### Unit-III

- 11. What was the Petition of Right?
- **12.** Which countries were involved in the Thirty Years' War?
- 13. Who were the major players in the Peace of Westphalia?
- 14. When did the Thirty Years' War take place?
- 15. Who were the key figures in the English Civil War?

# (21)

### Unit---IV

- **16.** Who was the most famous absolutist ruler of Prussia in the 18th century?
- 17. What was the name of the Prussian bureaucracy that helped the king to rule?
- 18. Who was the first Russian Emperor?
- 19. Did England have an absolute State in the 18th century?
- 20. When did the Glorious Revolution occur?

### Unit--V

- 21. What were the three Estates in France before the Revolution?
- 22. What was the Storming of the Bastille?
- 23. Who was Robespierre?
- 24. On what principle was voting conducted in the Estates General?
- 25. What was the Estates General?

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### SECTION-B

Answer *five* questions, selecting *one* from each Unit: 2×5=10

#### Unit-I

- **26.** What role did monarchs play in addressing the feudal crisis?
- 27. How did the Black Death and the Hundred Years' War contribute to the political decline of feudalism?

#### Unit-II

- **28.** What were the major City-States in Renaissance Italy?
- 29. Who were the Catholic monarchs known for unifying Spain?

## Unit---III

- 30. What were the key events of the English Civil War?
- 31. Who signed the Petition of Right and when?

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### Unit-IV

- 32. What was the Glorious Revolution?
- 33. What was the Bill of Rights?

# Unit--V

- **34.** What is the absolute State in the context of French history?
  - 35. Who was Louis XIV?

### SECTION-C

Answer *five* questions, selecting *one* from each Unit: 8×5=40

# Unit-I

- **36.** What were the main political causes of the feudal crisis?
- 37. How did the feudal crisis contribute to the Hundred Years' War?

### Unit-II

- 38. Explain the causes and consequences of the English Civil War in the context of the struggle for power between the Monarchy and Parliament.
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39. How did the Italian Wars impact the balance of power among Italian City-States and European monarchies?

#### Unit-III

- **40.** How did the Treaty of Westphalia impact the balance of power in Europe?
- 41. Discuss the causes and impact of the Thirty Years' War.

#### Unit-IV

- **42.** What were the key factors that contributed to the rise of absolutism in Prussia?
- **43.** What were the key features of the English constitutional monarchy?

#### IInit-V

- 44. What were the main social and economic factors that contributed to the crisis of the absolute State in France?
- 45. What role did Enlightenment ideas play in challenging the absolute monarchy in France?

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