

**2023/TDC(CBCS)/ODD/SEM/
ARBDSE-502T/208**

TDC (CBCS) Odd Semester Exam., 2023

ARABIC

(5th Semester)

Course No. : ARBDSE-502T

(History of Arab Civilization and Culture—I)

Full Marks : 70

Pass Marks : 28

Time : 3 hours

*The figures in the margin indicate full marks
for the questions*

SECTION—A

Answer ten questions, selecting any two from each

Unit : 2×10=20

UNIT—I

- 1. Why is the year of Prophet Muhammad's birth called عام الفيل or the year of Elephant?**

(2)

2. When did Abdul Muttalib take the charge of the orphan Muhammad and how long did his guardianship last?
3. What qualities and characters of young Muhammad impressed Khadijah positively to have a passion for him?

UNIT—II

4. Name the two movements against Islam that Abu Bakr ironically controlled.
5. Why and when was the Battle of Yamamah fought?
6. What was the reason of Bahrayn rebellion and how was it controlled?

UNIT—III

7. Who was Yazdigard? How did Uthman quell his rebellion?

(3)

8. Name the countries that were annexed to the Islamic empire during Uthman's reign.
9. How did Hazrat Ali serve the very moment of Prophet Muhammad's Hijrat from Makkah?

UNIT—IV

10. Who was Mu'awiyah? How did he embrace Islam along with other members of his family?
11. Which days are known as 'days of lamentation'? Who commemorate these days as days of lamentation?
12. Who was Marwan and how did he occupy the Umayyad power in favour of his son Abdul Malik?

UNIT—V

13. Name the Viceroy of Walid-I who forbade slaughtering oxen and his two chiefs who conquered Transoxiana and Indus Valley.

(4)

14. Who succeeded Walid-I? Whom did he liberate and whom did he heavily treat?
15. At what age did Umar-II expire and where was he buried? Who regarded him as the fifth of the pious caliphs?

SECTION—B

Answer *five* questions, selecting *one* from each

Unit : 10×5=50

UNIT—I

16. Describe the background and events of the First and the Second emigration to Abyssinia.
17. Describe the causes of the Battle of Badr, its events and the result in details.

UNIT—II

18. Write in detail the causes of conquests of Persia during the Khilafat of Umar mentioning different battles with special reference to battle of Qadisiya.

(5)

19. Describe the causes of hostility with the Byzantine empire.

UNIT—III

20. Describe the services of Hazrat Uthman that he rendered to Islam and his election to the caliphate.
21. Write in detail the causes of Hazrat Ali's failure.

UNIT—IV

22. Describing Mu'awiyah as a king, write about the special features of the Umayyad period.
23. Write your acquaintance with the accession of Yazid bin Mu'awiyah that led to the Battle of Karbala.

UNIT—V

24. Write your acquaintance with the achievement of Hajjaj bin Yusuf.

25. Discuss the background and events that led to the complete fall of the Umayyad rule.
